











# WCRP workshop on attribution of multi-annual to decadal changes in the climate system

22 - 24 September 2021, Online

## PROGRAMME (as of September 23, 2021)

### Day 1- 22nd September: 20:00 - 23:15 UTC

#### 20:00-20:15 Welcome and introduction – 15 minutes

- Rowan Sutton, WCRP Lighthouse activity on Explaining and Predicting Earth System Change
- Doug Smith, aims of the workshop

#### 20:15-20:45 Session 1: Approaches (Chair: Doug Smith)

- **Thomas Knutson**, On attribution of regional decadal changes in the climate system using univariate methods
- Mark Risser, A regional detection and attribution formula for historical precipitation over the United States
- **Zachary Labe**, Exploring climate model large ensembles with explainable neural networks
- **Andrew Schurer**, Role of three major climate modes on decadal climate variability and change

Q&A Session - 10 minutes

#### 20:45-21:15 Session 2: Forcing uncertainties (Chair: Doug Smith)

- John Fyfe, Significant impact of forcing uncertainty in a large ensemble of climate model simulations
- Ken Carslaw, How much can uncertainty in aerosol forcing be reduced?
- Laura Wilcox, The role of anthropogenic aerosol in near-future Asian climate change
- Laura Endres, Revisiting the influence of solar variability on North Atlantic winter climate

Q&A Session - 10 minutes

21:15-21:25 Break – 10 minutes

#### 21:25-21:55 Session 3: Case studies (Chair: Daniela Faggiani Dias)

- Haiyan Teng, Heatwaves and the 1990s shift
- *Celine Bonfils*, Identifiable decadal signatures of greenhouse gases and particulate atmospheric pollution on the changing hydroclimate
- **Ivonne García Martínez**, Identifying the evolving human imprint on heat wave trends over Mexico and the United States
- Huanping Huang, Rise in Northeast US Extreme Precipitation Caused by Atlantic Variability and Climate Change

#### 21:55-22:25 Session 3 (cont): Case studies (Chair: Daniela Faggiani Dias)

- Leandro Diaz, Attribution of observed precipitation trends in Southern South America
- Robert Inglin Wills, Large ensembles unable to simulate observed multi-decadal trends in SST and SLP
- **Liping Zhang**, Using large ensembles to elucidate the possible roles of Southern Ocean meridional overturning circulation in the Southern Ocean SST trend
- **Amy Butler**, Stratospheric contribution to winter temperature trends in a warming climate

Q&A Session - 10 minutes

22:25-22:35 Break - 10 minutes

#### 22:35-23:15 Posters – 40 minutes (Chair: Nathan Gillett)

• (the list of posters is available below the programme)

#### Day 2 - 23rd September: 12:00-15:30 UTC

#### 12:00-12:30 Session 4: Observations (Chair: Lijing Cheng)

- **John Kennedy**, Where noise and signal collide: observational challenges for monitoring global change at the limits of detectability
- Andrea Storto, The 20th century global warming signature on the ocean at global and basin scales as depicted from historical reanalyses
- Andrea K. Steiner, Satellite observations for detection and attribution of atmospheric temperature change
- *Kewei Lyu*, Projected ocean warming constrained by the Argo-era ocean observational record

Q&A Session - 10 minutes

#### 12:30-13:00 Session 5: Global/model error (Chair: Lijing Cheng)

- *Karsten Haustein*, A limited role for unforced internal variability in 20th century warming
- Rémy Bonnet, Increased risk of near term global warming due to a recent AMOC weakening
- **Yona Silvy**, Towards understanding the mechanisms of anthropogenic temperature and salinity emergence in the ocean
- **Doug Smith**, What if modelled signals are too weak?

Q&A Session – 10 minutes

13:00-13:10 Break - 10 minutes

#### 13:10-13:40 Session 6: Pacific (Chair: Flavio Lehner)

- *Masahiro Watanabe*, Enhanced near-term warming constrained by past trends in the equatorial Pacific sea surface temperature gradient
- **Yohan Ruprich-Robert**, Impacts of the Atlantic Multidecadal Variability (AMV) on the tropical Pacific: a multi-model study

- Andrea Dittus, The role of aerosol forcing in recent Pacific multi-decadal variability
- Antonietta Capotondi, A CLIVAR Pacific Region Panel Working Group on Tropical Pacific Decadal Variability: Goals and possible synergies

Q&A Session – 10 minutes

#### 13:40-14:10 Session 7: Atlantic (Chair: Flavio Lehner)

- Matthew Menary, Aerosol-forced AMOC changes in CMIP6 historical simulations
- **Jon Robson**, How does anthropogenic aerosol forcing drive a strengthening of the AMOC in CMIP6 historical simulations?
- **Daniel Grosvenor**, What controls the historical timeseries of shortwave fluxes in the North Atlantic?
- **Brady Ferster**, Sensitivity of the Atlantic meridional overturning circulation and climate to tropical Indian Ocean warming

Q&A Session - 10 minutes

14:10-14:20 Break - 10 minutes

#### 14:20-14:50 Session 7 (cont): Atlantic/Asia (Chair: Leandro Díaz)

- Leonard Borchert, Natural forcing influence on decadal subpolar North Atlantic temperature variations and implications for predictions
- **Shih-Wei Fang**, Disentangling Internal and External Contribution to Atlantic Multidecadal Variability over Past Millennium
- Laura Suarez-Gutierrez, The Decadal Variability of Extreme European Heat (Withdrawn)
- **Buwen Dong**, Recent decadal weakening of the Eurasian westerly jet attributable to anthropogenic aerosol emissions

Q&A Session – 10 minutes

14:50-15:30 Break out groups

#### Day 3 - 24th September: 05:00-08:00 UTC

#### 05:00-05:30 Session 8: Asia and southern hemisphere (Chair: Shoshiro Minobe)

- June-Yi Lee, Decadal changes in the Madden-Julian Oscillation: A source for decadal changes in high-latitude climate
- Jie Jiang, Human-induced rainfall reduction in drought-prone northern Central Asia
- **Surendra Rauniyar**, Attribution of observed multi-decadal changes in rainfall and future prospects over Victoria, Australia
- Neven Fuckar, On dynamics and attribution of the 2018-2021 drought in Southern Africa (Withdrawn)

Q&A Session – 10 minutes

#### 05:30-06:00 Session 9: Monsoons/India (Chair: Shoshiro Minobe)

 Paul-Arthur Monerie, Effects of external forcings on Northern Hemisphere monsoon precipitation

- **Andrew Turner**, Uncertainty in aerosol radiative forcing impacts the simulated global monsoon in the 20th century
- Shipra Jain, How Extreme could trends in Indian Monsoon rainfall be?
- Ashish Manoj J, Investigating Compound Soil Moisture-Precipitation Coupling Over India

Q&A Session – 10 minutes

06:00-06:10 Break - 10 minutes

06:10-07:10 Posters - 60 minutes (Chair: Scott Osprey)

• (the list of posters is available below the programme)

07:10-07:20 Break - 10 minutes

07:20-08:00 **Closing session** 

- Break out summary (June-Yi Lee)
- Group discussion and way forward (facilitators: Rowan Sutton, Doug Smith)

# List of posters

**Day 1- 22nd September**: 22:35-23:15 UTC

AVILA  BARSUGLI  CHHIN  CHRISTIAN  COLORADORUIZ  FAKHRUDDIN  DIBA  IMADA  JOH	Alvaro  Joseph  Rattana  John Erich  Gabriela  Bapon  Ibrahima  Yukiko  Youngji	Climate extremes of precipitation and temperature over Brazil during 1980-2016  How critical is knowing the spatial pattern of ocean temperature change for attribution of the last 20 years of regional drought?  Time-lagged correlations of pre-monsoon precipitation in the Indochina Peninsula confirmed in a large ensemble simulation Dataset  A probabilistic framework for attribution of rapid outlet glacier retreat  Synoptic patterns that modulate the summer rainfall in northeast Mexico  NZ Climate Measurement Standards Initiative (CMSI): Seamless integration for foreseeable future  Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate  Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in East Asia estimated from a high-resolution large ensemble
CHHIN  CHRISTIAN  COLORADO- RUIZ FAKHRUDDIN  DIBA  IMADA  JOH	Rattana  John Erich  Gabriela  Bapon  Ibrahima  Yukiko	How critical is knowing the spatial pattern of ocean temperature change for attribution of the last 20 years of regional drought?  Time-lagged correlations of pre-monsoon precipitation in the Indochina Peninsula confirmed in a large ensemble simulation Dataset  A probabilistic framework for attribution of rapid outlet glacier retreat  Synoptic patterns that modulate the summer rainfall in northeast Mexico  NZ Climate Measurement Standards Initiative (CMSI): Seamless integration for foreseeable future  Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate  Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
CHHIN  CHRISTIAN  COLORADO- RUIZ FAKHRUDDIN  DIBA  IMADA  JOH	Rattana  John Erich  Gabriela  Bapon  Ibrahima  Yukiko	change for attribution of the last 20 years of regional drought?  Time-lagged correlations of pre-monsoon precipitation in the Indochina Peninsula confirmed in a large ensemble simulation Dataset  A probabilistic framework for attribution of rapid outlet glacier retreat  Synoptic patterns that modulate the summer rainfall in northeast Mexico  NZ Climate Measurement Standards Initiative (CMSI): Seamless integration for foreseeable future  Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate  Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
CHRISTIAN  COLORADO- RUIZ FAKHRUDDIN  DIBA  IMADA  JOH	John Erich Gabriela Bapon Ibrahima Yukiko	Time-lagged correlations of pre-monsoon precipitation in the Indochina Peninsula confirmed in a large ensemble simulation Dataset  A probabilistic framework for attribution of rapid outlet glacier retreat  Synoptic patterns that modulate the summer rainfall in northeast Mexico  NZ Climate Measurement Standards Initiative (CMSI): Seamless integration for foreseeable future  Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate  Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
CHRISTIAN  COLORADO- RUIZ FAKHRUDDIN  DIBA  IMADA  JOH	John Erich Gabriela Bapon Ibrahima Yukiko	Indochina Peninsula confirmed in a large ensemble simulation Dataset  A probabilistic framework for attribution of rapid outlet glacier retreat  Synoptic patterns that modulate the summer rainfall in northeast Mexico  NZ Climate Measurement Standards Initiative (CMSI): Seamless integration for foreseeable future  Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate  Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
COLORADO- RUIZ FAKHRUDDIN DIBA IMADA	Gabriela  Bapon  Ibrahima  Yukiko	Dataset  A probabilistic framework for attribution of rapid outlet glacier retreat  Synoptic patterns that modulate the summer rainfall in northeast Mexico  NZ Climate Measurement Standards Initiative (CMSI): Seamless integration for foreseeable future  Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate  Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
COLORADO- RUIZ FAKHRUDDIN DIBA IMADA	Gabriela  Bapon  Ibrahima  Yukiko	A probabilistic framework for attribution of rapid outlet glacier retreat  Synoptic patterns that modulate the summer rainfall in northeast Mexico  NZ Climate Measurement Standards Initiative (CMSI): Seamless integration for foreseeable future  Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate  Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
COLORADO- RUIZ FAKHRUDDIN DIBA IMADA	Gabriela  Bapon  Ibrahima  Yukiko	retreat Synoptic patterns that modulate the summer rainfall in northeast Mexico NZ Climate Measurement Standards Initiative (CMSI): Seamless integration for foreseeable future Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
RUIZ FAKHRUDDIN DIBA IMADA JOH	Bapon Ibrahima Yukiko	Synoptic patterns that modulate the summer rainfall in northeast Mexico  NZ Climate Measurement Standards Initiative (CMSI): Seamless integration for foreseeable future  Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate  Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
RUIZ FAKHRUDDIN DIBA IMADA JOH	Ibrahima Yukiko	Mexico  NZ Climate Measurement Standards Initiative (CMSI): Seamless integration for foreseeable future  Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate  Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
FAKHRUDDIN DIBA IMADA JOH	Ibrahima Yukiko	integration for foreseeable future Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
DIBA IMADA JOH	Ibrahima Yukiko	integration for foreseeable future Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
IMADA JOH	Yukiko	Characterization of compound rainfall and temperature extreme in Senegal: present and future climate  Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
ЈОН		Senegal: present and future climate  Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
ЈОН		Long-term potential predictability of regional extreme events in
ЈОН		
	Youngji	East Asia estimated from a men-resolution large ensemble
		Seasonal-to-decadal variability and predictability of the Kuroshio
		Extension in the GFDL Coupled Ensemble Reanalysis and
		Forecasting system
LEE	Jiwoo	On the robustness of the evaluation of ENSO in climate models:
		How many ensemble members are needed?
LEE	Olivia	Challenges in using earth system models for regional and sub-
	J	regional adaptation planning in Alaska
LEE	Yong-Han	Regime shift in the occurrence of extreme heat day in East Asia
		during boreal summer
MEDEIROS	Felipe	Evaluation of CMIP6 extreme rainfall event simulations and their
		projected changes over Northeast Brazil
MINDLIN	Iulia	Storyline Approach for the Evaluation of Near-Term Regional
WIIIADEIIA	Julia	Climate Changes in southern South America (WITHDRAWN)
MONERIE	Paul-Arthur	Is the Atlantic Multidecadal Variability useful for predicting East
WONLKIL	i aui-Aitiiui	Asian surface-air temperature?
OLMO	Matias	Atmospheric circulation influence on the seasonal trends of daily
OLIVIO	iviatias	extreme temperature and precipitation events over southern South
		America
DI ANTON	Vann	How well climate models simulate ENSO? How well do we know
PLANTON	Tailli	ENSO?
DACHIDAMAN	Shiy Briyam	Decomposition of cloud radiative effect trends into forcing,
RAGHURAIVIAN	Silly Frigaili	feedbacks, and cloud masking (WITHDRAWN)
REED	Kevin	An attribution framework to calculate climate change impacts on
NLED	VEAIII	hurricane seasons
	Sag-Voon	Exploring the changes in Atmospheric Circulation in East Asia during
Oli	3ae-10011	summer using K-mean clustering method
	Pomeo	Moved to Day3 – D3-P44
SALDÍVAD	romeo	ivioved to Days - D5-r44
	MINDLIN MONERIE OLMO PLANTON RAGHURAMAN REED OH	MINDLIN Julia  MONERIE Paul-Arthur  OLMO Matias  PLANTON Yann  RAGHURAMAN Shiv Priyam  REED Kevin  OH Sae-Yoon

D1-P22	SENAN	Retish	Deconstructing seasonal forecasts for attribution of predicable signals: the 2019/20 positive NAO case (WITHDRAWN)
D1-P23	SUTTON	Rowan	Recent trends in summer atmospheric circulation in the North Atlantic/European region: is there a role for anthropogenic aerosols?
D1-P24	WEHNER	Michael	Evidence for adding categories to the Saffir-Simpson hurricane intensity scale
D1-P25	YAMAGAMI	Yoko	Barents-Kara sea-ice decrease caused by sea surface warming in the Gulf Stream

## **Day 3 - 24th September:** 6:10-7:10 UTC

Poster N°	Last name	First name	Poster title
D3-P01	ACOSTA	Juan Camilo	Added value of springtime Arctic sea ice concentration assimilation
	NAVARRO		for summer and fall climate predictions
D3-P02	AKILA S.P.	S.P.	Influence of individual forcings on climate system
D3-P03	AROUF	Assia	Analysis of Time Series of Global Surface Longwave Cloud Radiative Effect from Space Lidar Observations
D3-P04	BÔNE	Constantin	Modelling the non-additivity of forcings using a convolutional neural network
D3-P05	BELLUCCI	Alessio	On the (non)stationarity of the AMV-AMOC relationship
D3-P06	BILBAO	Roberto	Impact of volcanic eruptions in CMIP6 decadal prediction systems: a multi-model analysis
D3-P07	СК	Sajidh	Mean and variability of the Dynamic Sea Level of the Indian Ocean from CMIP6 models
D3-P08	COLLIGNAN	Julie	Identifying and quantifying the impact of non-climatic effects on river discharge
D3-P09	DALLAN	Eleonora	A new methodology for regional trends in sub-daily rainfall annual maxima by using the Meta-statistical Extreme Value Distribution
D3-P10	DE VRIES	Iris	Detection of forced global and regional changes in the temporal precipitation distribution
D3-P11	DOGAR	Muhammad Mubashar Ahmad	Revisiting the Climatic Impacts of Strong and Weak ENSO using High-Resolution Atmospheric Model
D3-P12	DONAT	Markus	Windows of opportunity for multi-annual prediction conditional on ENSO phase
D3-P13	ENGDAW	Mastawesha	Detection and attribution of changes in regional temperature extremes with a focus on Africa
D3-P14	FABIANO	Federico	A regime view of future atmospheric circulation changes in Northern mid-latitudes
D3-P15	HADI	Tri W.	On the relationships between low-frequency variations of Earth's rotation and equatorial atmospheric angular momentum
D3-P16	GANAPATHY	Abinesh	Multi-timescale SST-Streamflow connectivity: A complex network approach
D3-P17	GATTU	Sachin	Support Farmers to build a Sustainable and climate-smart Food value chain
D3-P18	GENEL	Mustafa	Selection of Representative Climate Models for West Asia
		Talha	Precipitation Patterns
D3-P19	GENEL	Mustafa	Selection of representative climate models for Central America's
		Talha	temperature pattern
D3-P20	HASSAN	Mujtaba	Dynamic of South Asian Summer Monsoon and effect of model bias on simulated changes in high resolution Regional Climate Model (RegCM4)
D3-P21	HONG	Jin-Sil	Changes in the relationship of East Asian surface temperature and Pacific Decadal Oscillation during boreal winter in a new climate normal period (1991-2020)

D3-P22	JEON	Joongu	Understanding the differences in the trend of precipitation in the ITCZ in the two reanalysis datasets
D3-P23	JEONG	Yong-Cheol	Study on the long-term trend of Arctic Oscillation and its driver
D3-P24	KARPECHKO	Alexey	Climate change response of the Northern Hemisphere polar vortex in CMIP6 models: uncertainty and coupling to surface climate
D3-P25	KESEN	Beyza	Finding the accurate CMIP6 models to represent the precipitation pattern of Europe
D3-P26	KESEN	Beyza	Proposal of a statistical methodology to choose the representative CMIP6 models' daily maximum temperature (WITHDRAWN)
D3-P27	BORDBART M.	Hadi	Sensitivity of the wind-driven coastal and offshore upwelling across the Benguela Upwelling System to decadal climate changes
D3-P28	MA	Seung Joo	East Asian winter monsoon characteristics by differences in Ocean- Atmospheric interaction in the Northwest Atlantic Ocean
D3-P29	MAHMOOD	Rashed	Constraining decadal variability in climate projections to attribute climate variability and predictability to regional ocean contributions
D3-P30	MESSORI	Gabriele	Large-scale circulation anomalies driving compound climate extremes in Europe and North America
D3-P31	NDIAYE	Cassien Diabe	Forced modulations of Sahel rainfall at decadal timescale over the 20th Century (WITHDRAWN)
D3-P32	OLONSCHECK	Dirk	Large-scale emergence of regional temperature variability by the end of the 21st century
D3-P33	RIBES	Aurélien	Reducing uncertainty on past, near-future and long-term warming
D3-P34	SAMSET	Bjorn	Earlier emergence of temperature response to mitigation found when filtering annual variability using a physics based Green's function approach (WITHDRAWN)
D3-P35	SANG-BIN	Lee	Exploring of the role of atmospheric versus oceanic forcings leading to Marine Heatwaves in East Asian marginal seas during boreal summer using an ocean general circulation model
D3-P36	SESTITO	Benedetta	The ocean-atmosphere interactions in the extratropical Southern Hemisphere: a multimodel approach (WITHDRAWN)
D3-P37	SINGH	Manmeet	The fingerprint of volcanic forcing on the ENSO–Indian monsoon coupling
D3-P38	SONG	Se-Yong	Role of low cloud feedback over the subtropical eastern Pacific Ocean on the ENSO development
D3-P39	SUNDARI	Ristina Siti	Urban greening initiation for greener city and revive food security in Tasikmalaya Municipality, Indonesia during COVID-19 pandemic
D3-P40	TIWARI	Yogesh	Unraveling the philosophy behind greenhouse gases emissions variability in India
D3-P41	TOMETY	Folly Serge	Quasi decadal to interdecadal SST variability in the Benguela upwelling system
D3-P42	YADAV	Ramesh Kumar	Relationship between Azores High and Indian summer monsoon
D3-P43	YARI	Sadegh	On the influence of Pacific climate variations on the Peruvian upwelling system
D3-P44 formerly D1-P21	SALDÍVAR-LUCIO	Romeo	Climatic signals in the California Current System in the context of North Pacific and planetary variability